

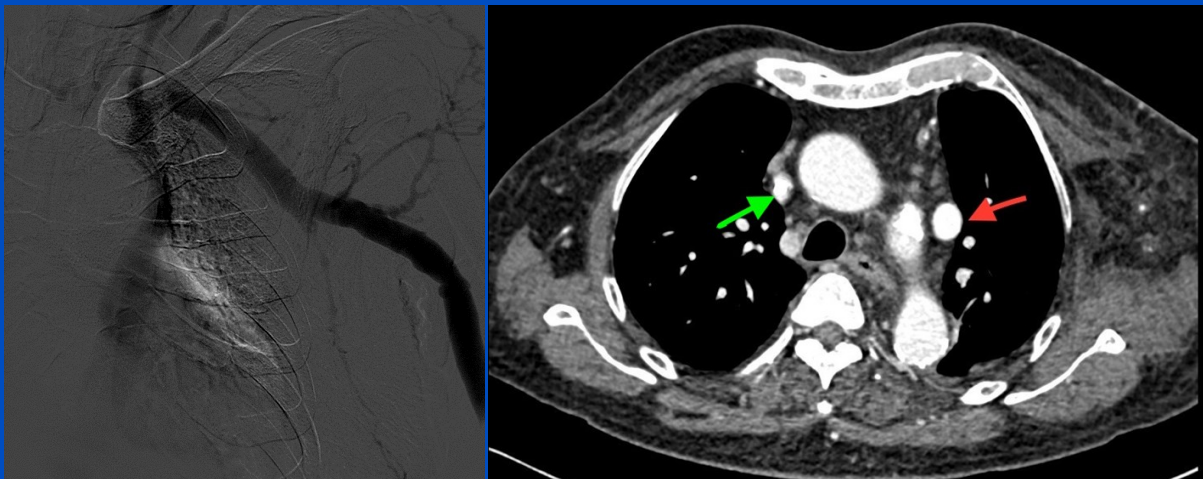


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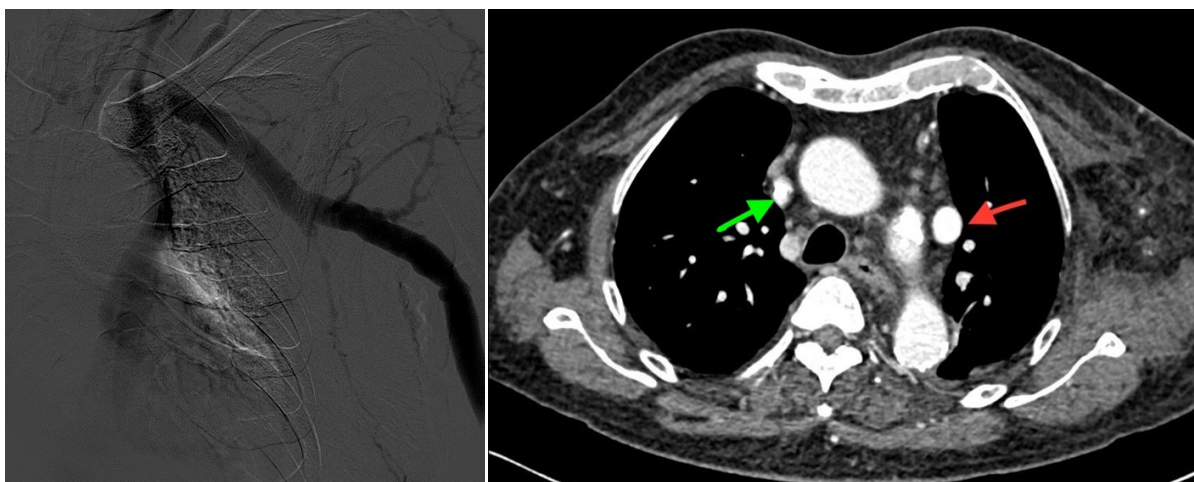


Figure 1a

Figure 1b

A 66-year-old Chinese gentleman with end-stage renal disease on regular dialysis who recently developed thrombosis of his left arm arteriovenous fistula was referred for insertion of a permanent internal jugular catheter (IJC). A bilateral central venography was performed prior to catheter placement to assess the patency of the central vein. Figure 1a showed the left arm venography with an anomaly of the central vein. Figure 1b is a contrast CT angiogram confirming the presence of a large left venous structure (red arrow) and another smaller right superior vena cava (green arrow).

What is the diagnosis?

Answer: refer to page 111

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DISCLOSURE

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